

LRIC

Bottom-Up



	.....	2
1	.....	4
1.1	Bottom-Up .....	4
1.2	.....	4
1.3	.....	5
1.4	WACC .....	10
2	(LRIC) .....	11
2.1	.....	11
2.2	.....	11
2.3	- Short Run Average	
	Incremental Cost (SRAIC).....	12
2.4	.....	13
2.5	.....	13
2.6	.....	14
3	LRIC .....	14
3.1	.....	15
3.2	Greenfield      Scorched Node .....	16
3.3	.....	16
3.4	.....	18
3.5	.....	21
3.6	/      HCC.....	22
3.7	.....	23
3.8	.....	24
3.9	.....	31
4	.....	37
4.1	DSL .....	37
4.2	DSLAM .....	41
4.3	.....	43
4.4	.....	43
5	.....	44
5.1	.....	45
5.2	.....	47
5.3	ATM .....	51
5.4	.....	52
6	IP .....	52
6.1	.....	52
6.2	.....	54
6.3	.....	55
6.4	.....	56
6.5	.....	57
6.6	.....	58
7	.....	59

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7.1	.....	60
7.2	.....	65
7.3	.....	67
7.4	.....	70
7.5	.....	71
8	.....	73
7.1	.....	73
7.2	.....	74
7.3	.....	75
7.4	.....	76

1

1.1 Bottom-Up

1.1 Bottom-Up

bottom-up

bottom-up

1.2 bottom-up

bottom-up

1.3

bottom-up

1.2

1.4 bottom-up

bottom-up

1.5

Cost (GRC)

- Gross Replacement

$$(1.1) \text{ Annual capital charge} = \text{GRC} \times \frac{\text{WACC}}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{1}{(1 + \text{WACC})^t}\right)\right)}$$

t

WACC  
-Weighted Average Cost of Capital.

1.6

( )

1.7

$$(1.2) \text{ Annual capital charge} = \text{GRC} \times \frac{\text{WACC} - p}{1 - \left( \frac{1+p}{(1+\text{WACC})^t} \right)}$$

p

1.8

1.3

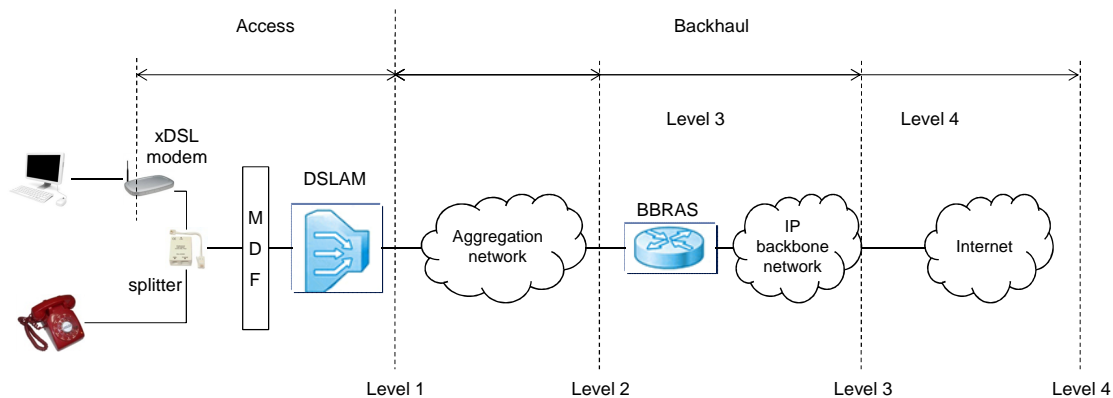
1.9

1.10

LRIC LRIC+

4 ( )  
ERG (ERG (03) 33rev2).

-1.1



ERG

1) 1: DSLAM<sup>1</sup> - DSL DSLAM.  
DSLAM  
DSLAM.

1

MSAN, , DSLAM

- 2) 2: – DSLAM
  - 3) 3: IP – BRAS / IP
  - 4) 4: BRAS. IP –
- 1.11 DSLAM/MSAN
- 1.12 1 : DSLAM
- - 
  -
- RUO. NTE
- 1.13 1 : ODF DSLAM
- DSLAM
  - 
  -
- ( RUO) CPE
- 1.14 1
- (ULL ), SMP, 1,
- 1.15 2 :
- - 
  - 
  - 
  - 
  - 
  -
- RUO. NTE
- BRAS (Broadband Remote Access Server)

- 1.16 2 PSTN (“ ”).
- 1.17 2 :  
  - ODF
  - DSLAM
  - DSLAM ( ) ( RUO) CPE
  -
- 1.18 3 :  
  - 
  - ( )
  - , BRAS –
  - 
  - , NTE RUO.
  -
- AO
- 1.19 3 : i) BRAS SMP; ii) BRAS  
 OSI stack Layer 2 , 3 SMP
- 1.20 3 PSTN (“ ”).
- 1.21 3 :  
  - ODF
  - DSLAM
  - BRAS ( – )
  - DSLAM (uplink and port cards)
  - ( RUO) CPE
- 1.22 : , VoIP IPTV.
- 1.23 QoS
- SMP
- 1.24 , ,

1.25 VoIP QoS

- VoIP (IP)
  - VoIP CBR 1000
  - 256kbps/256kbps (downlink/uplink) -
  - 3 VoIP
  - VoIP
  - VoIP VoIP
  - 1:5. VoIP VoIP
- $BW = n * 256kbps / 5;$
- n VoIP

1.26 VoIP 2 3

1.27 IPTV multicast

- QoS IPTV multicast (e.g. STB).
- SD HD SD HD SMP
- TV
- IPTV
- IPTV IPTV.

1.28 IPTV multicast 2 3

1.29 IPTV multicast SD 5 10 HD

1.30 VoD

- QoS VoD (e.g. STB).
- SD HD

- TV SD HD SMP
- VoD VoD
- VoD.
- 1.31 VoIP, IPTV VoD VoIP, IPTV VoD QoS.
- 1.32 2 3
- VoIP IPTV SD HD
- VoD SD HD
- ( )
- 1.33 SMP ( , VoIP, IPTV VoD). VoIP, IPTV VoD
- 1.34 downlink, 256kbps 1024kbps uplink. 1Mbps 16Mbps 1Mbps
- 1.35
- 1.36 :
  - 100Mbps
  - 1Gbps
  - 10Gbps
- 1.37 :
  - 60m –
  - 60m 2km
  - 2km 10km 1km
  - 10km 60km 10km
- 1.38 4 SMP VoIP, IPTV VoD. QoS
- 1.39 4

---

1.40

SMP.

1.4

WACC

1.41 WACC

WACC

, WACC

13.4%

2

(LRIC)

2.1

2.1

NC ( )

- Network Components (NC). NC

- Cost-Volume Relationships (CVR). NC.

NC ( )

NC ( )

LRIC,

2.2

2.2

2.3

2.4

2.000 short run, ( )

- Short Run

2.5

- Fixed Costs (FC).

$2(8 / ) (5 / ) = 2.000$

2.6

- Short Run Variable Costs (SRVC).
- Short Run Average Variable Costs (SRAVC)

2.7

- Short Run Total Costs (SRTC)

2.8

- - Short Run Average Incremental Cost (SRAIC);
- - Short Run Marginal Cost (SRMC); and
- - Short Run Average Cost (SRAC).

2.3

Average Incremental Cost (SRAIC)

- Short Run

2.9

(SRAIC)

$SRAIC_{\Delta Q} = \frac{SRTC(Q_1) - SRTC(Q_0)}{\Delta Q}$

$SRAIC_{\Delta Q}$

SRVC

<sup>4</sup>

$SRAIC_{\Delta Q}$

2.10

- Short Run Marginal Cost (SRMC)
- SRTC

SRAIC

$\Delta Q = 1$ .

$SRAIC_{\Delta Q}$

SRMC

$SRMC = SRAIC_1$ .

2.11

- Short Run Average Cost (SRAC)

<sup>5</sup> SRAC

$\frac{SRTC}{SRAIC_Q}$

<sup>3</sup>

Q

$SRTC(Q) = FC + SRVC(Q)$ .

FC

VC(Q)

SRTC(Q)

Q

<sup>4</sup>

to  $Q_1$ .

$\Delta Q = Q_1 - Q_0$ .

$SRAIC_{\Delta Q}$

$Q_0$

$SRAIC_{\Delta Q} = (SRTC(Q_1) - SRTC(Q_0)) / \Delta Q$ .

$\Delta Q$

<sup>5</sup>

SRAC o Q

$SRTC(Q)/Q$ .



- LRTC	LRAC	LRAIC <sub>Q</sub>
2.17	( )	( )
2.6		
2.18		
2.19		
2.20	LRIC	/
	LRIC	
	Network Termination Point (NTP)	

### 3 LRIC

- 3.1 (NRA) (i)  
 - Homogeneous Costs Categories (HCCs), (ii)

(NC) (iii)

- Activity Based Costing

(ABC).

3.2 LRIC, (i), (ii)  
NC (iii)

Volume Relationships (CVR).

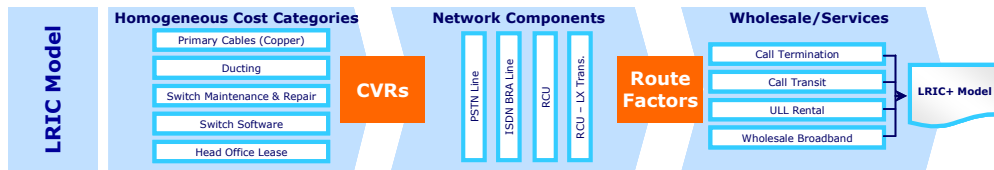
-3.1.

- Cost

3.3 Bottom-Up LRIC,

3.4 bottom-up

-3.1



- Costs are grouped into Homogeneous Cost Categories (ie single cost driver).
- Some HCCs have to be re-engineered to separate out individual cost drivers.
- Engineering models, surveys, management estimates, etc are used to allocate costs.
- Network Components are the building blocks of wholesale/retail services.
- Many costs can be allocated directly to individual Network Components.
- However, some costs will be shared (or common) by more than one Component.
- Wholesale/Retail service costs are then simply bundles (or aggregations) of individual Network Components.
- For example, Call Origination would make use of 1 RCU, 1 LX, 1 TX, etc.
- Different services require different Network Components and hence have different costs.

3.1

3.5 GSM Deloitte :

3.6 ( TS, ).

3.7

3.2 Greenfield Scorched Node

3.8 LRIC

- Greenfield
- Scorched Node

Greenfield

3.9

Greenfield

Greenfield

3.10

Greenfield

Greenfield

Scorched Node

3.11

3.12

scorched node

3.13

scorched node

( )

3.3

3.14

Categories (HCC).  
)

Homogeneous Cost  
(

HCC.

( )

(1)

(2) ;

(3) (CVR).

3.15 , –(Main Distribution Frames (MDF))

3.16 " MDF " " " MDF

( AC DC )

3.17 , HCC

-3.2

- Primary Cables**
- Secondary Cables**
- Subscriber Cables**
- Ducting**
- MDF**
- Concentrator Unit**
- LX**

⋮

**Maintenance & Repair**

3.4

3.18

-VoIP

3.19

(LX-T),

ISDN, ISDN BRA

(LX-CSU),

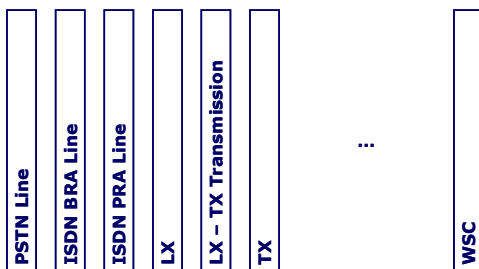
HCC

HCC

-3.3. WSC

( Wholesale service cost) . .

-3.3







1		50,000	1.00	0.65
2		10,000	1.50	1.00
		60,000	NA	NA
3			65,000	42,500
4			5,500m	2,500m
5			8.46/min	5.88/min

3.26

3.5

3.27 O

- Cost Volume Relationships (CVR)

LR C

CVR

HCC,

(

).

3.28 CVR  
CVR:

LRIC.

, LRIC

CVR

o

o

o

o

3.29

, CVR

3.30 Variable Cost (VC),

HCC,

3.31  
Component Specific Fixed Cost (CSFC).  
Common and Joint Cost (CJC)  
CJC  
CJC.

3.32  
HCC. HCC CVR. HCC CVR

3.6  
/ HCC

3.33  
:  
o ;  
o

3.34  
-  
T-S-T

3.35  
-  
ISDN ISDN ( ).

3.36  
HCC (m<sup>2</sup>).  
( /MDF), ( /  
) ( )

3.37  
-  
HCC  
NC  
IT  
HCC,

3.38 LRIC ( IT PC, ( IT

3.39 LRIC LRIC LRIC LRIC

3.7

3.40 , LRIC

3.41 Cisco, Juniper Networks, Huawei, ( )

3.42 ( )  
– Fixed Asset Register (FAR),  
7

Ref	
(i)	( ) ( )
(ii)	
(ii)	
(iv)	
(v)	
(vi)	/
(vii)	
(viii)	

7 FAR. 50%

---

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3.43

3.8

3.44 Bottom-Up

3.45

3.46

(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

(e)

(f)

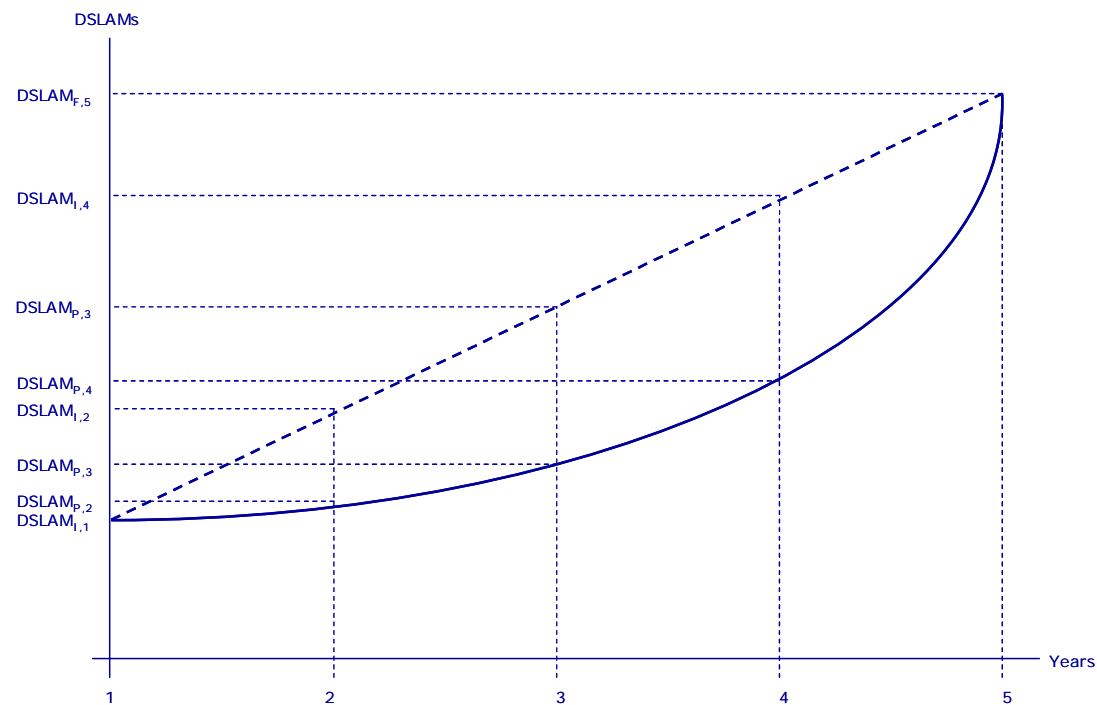
3.47

3.48

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8





3.52

(5)

3.53

$$(I) \quad \frac{DSLAM_{P,2} - DSLAM_{I,1}}{DSLAM_{P,5} - DSLAM_{P,4}} \quad (P) \quad j = \frac{DSLAM_{P,2} - DSLAM_{I,1}}{(1,2,\dots,5)} \quad DSLAM_{I,j} = \frac{DSLAM_{P,5} - DSLAM_{P,4}}{5} (=DSLAM_{I,4})$$

DSLAMs

$5^9$

DSLAM.

$$DSLAM_{I,2} - DSLAM_{I,1} > DSLAM_{P,2} - DSLAM_{P,1}, \quad DSLAM_{I,5} - DSLAM_{I,4} < DSLAM_{P,5} - DSLAM_{P,4}.$$

3.54

$$DSLAM \quad ( \quad DSLAM_{I,2}, \quad DSLAM_{I,1} ). \quad (5)$$

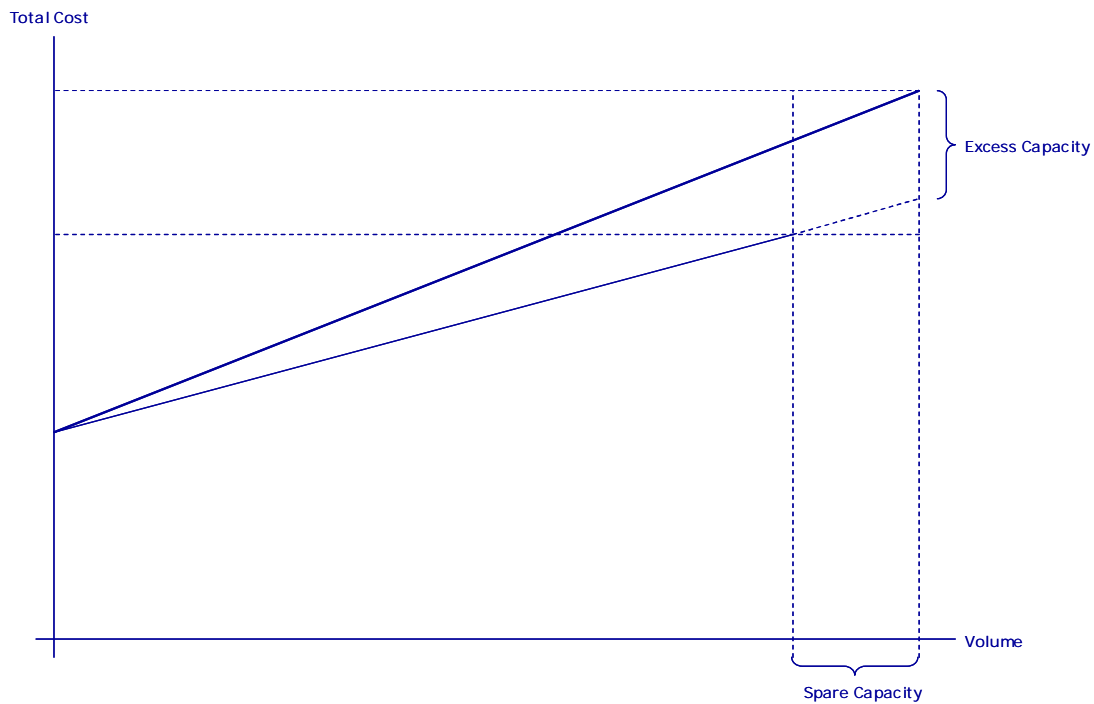
9

, (iii)

(i)

, (ii)

(



3.55

( DSLAM , , ).

3.56

( , ),  
( , ).  
- Discounted Cash Flow (DCF)

3.57

/ /

3.58

, /

3.59

3.60

(vendor)

3.61

1,024 E1  
E1

E1	
1 E1 – 511 E1s	25% ( = 25%)
512 E1s – 717 E1s	50% ( = 25%)
718 E1s– 1,024 E1s	100% ( = 50%)

3.62

511 E1,

1,024 E1<sup>10</sup>.

25%

3.63

( )

3.64

Bottom-Up

DSLAM

DSLAM 24 (ADSL2+)

48

<sup>11</sup>.

DSLAM 1,152 ADSL

65,000

75%.

3.65

75%

DSLAM,

65,000.

<sup>10</sup>

GBV

<sup>11</sup>

DSLAM.

DSLAM			
	76	57	19
	1,807	1,355	452
	86,736	65,000	21,696

3.66 ADSL ( ) 100% 65,000

3.67 " ?"

3.68 120 DSLAM. 120- DSLAM 20  
100 DSLAM ( )  
2,100 /

DSLAM			
DSLAM			
	80	120	67%
	2,100	2,400	73%
	100,800	138,240	73%

3.69 73%. 67%.

DSLAM			
	86	57	29
	1,859	1,355	504
	89,232	65,000	24,192

3.70 -X.7 73%  
(= 100,800/138,240).  
(= 65,000/100,800 = 64%).

3.71

DSLAM			
-------	--	--	--

	120	86	34
	2,100	1,859	241
	100,800	89,232	11,568

3.72  
120 DSLAM  
65,000?  
(ii)  
80?  
(i)  
100,800

3.73  
(a)  
(b)  
/  
(2)  
(1)

3.74  
-/  
15,000

	1	2	3	4	5	
BOC	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	75,000
NDR	3,000	6,000	12,000	20,000	25,000	66,000
	12,000	9,000	3,000	(5,000)	(10,000)	9,000
	6,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	66,000

BOC = - build-out constraint  
NDR =

3.75  
75,000.  
66,000  
(5)

3.76  
4  
5,  
15,000 (NDR<sub>t</sub> > BUC<sub>t</sub>).  
1 - 3.  
50%: 6,000  
3,000  
1,  
12

12

3.77 -X.10, BOC 75,000  
66,000. BOC  
(...  $BOC_t > NDR_t$ ). Gompertz ( )

3.78

3.9

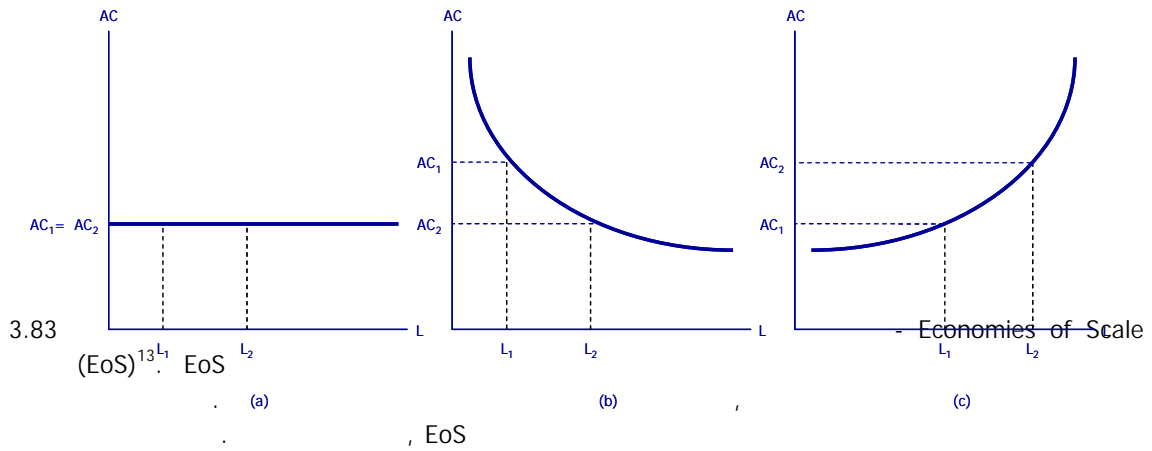
3.79 , 2048kbit/s  
- Total Cost ( $TC = TC(L)$ ,  $L =$  2048kbit/s  
( ) L.

3.80 , - Average Cost ( $AC = AC(L) =$   
 $TC(L)/L$  L.

3.81  $AC(L)$

$AC(L)$   
 $AC(L)$

3.82



<sup>13</sup> -X.1(c)

- Diseconomies of Scale (DoS).

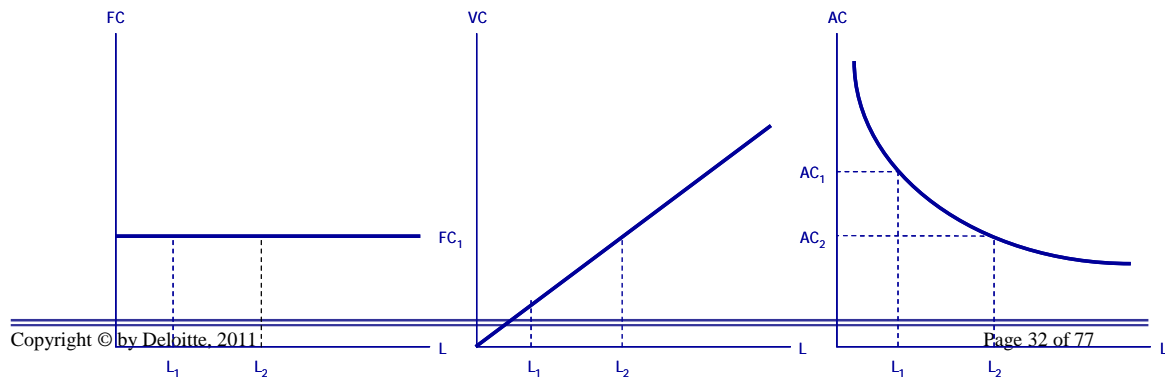
3.84 EoS:

- (1) ;
- (2) ;
- (3) ;
- (4) .

3.85 .

3.86 .

EoS



3.87 /  
FC/L) - Average Fixed Costs (AFC(L) =  
- Average Variable Costs (AVC(L) = VC(L)/L).

3.88 - Minimum Efficient Scale (MES)  
( ) EoS

3.89

3.90 PSTN,  
( )

3.91

EoS

3.92 EoS. , SI3000 MSAN14  
18 , ADSL2+ 48  
864 (= 18x48) ADSL2+

3.93 EoS  
64 Kbit/s SDH

SDH <sup>15</sup>

	STM - 1	STM - 4	STM - 16	STM - 64
64 Kbit/s	2,422	9,688	38,752	155,008

3.94 (STM - 4) 155 Mbit/s (STM - 1) 620 Mbit/s

3.95 8, 16, 24, 28 96 <sup>16</sup> , 96  
48

3.96 EoS , BT

<sup>14</sup> : www.iskratel.com.

<sup>15</sup> SDH -3.6 Path  
Overheads (POH).

<sup>16</sup> Можни се и други големини.

3.97 EoS DoS

EoS : (a)

(b)

3.98 a 5-10

scorched node DSLAMS  
- Local Exchange (LX) ( ).

LE



3.99 - Local Exchange Area (LEA).

3.100 (5)

LEA.

3.101

LEA

ERG 4.

- Point of Handovers (PoH) 2 – 4.

3.102 LEA PoH ( PoH)

3.103 PoH LEA /  
PoH PoH

LEA ABC

		1	2	3	4	5

LEA ABC

		1	2	3	4	5

PoH

PoH	Mix	
ERG Level 2	0%	▲▼
ERG Level 3	100%	▲▼
ERG Level 4	0%	▲▼

3.104

4

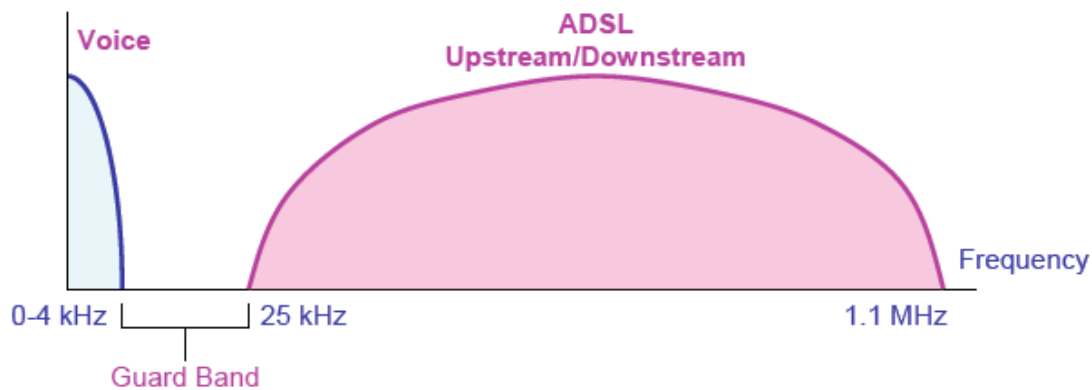
4.1 DSL

4.1 - Digital subscriber line (DSL)

(" ")  
- Central Offices (COs).

4.2 56Kbps, 4kHz  
25kHz 1.1Mhz.

4.3 DSL



4.4 DSL American National Standards Institute (ANSI)  
European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI)  
DSL  
(upstream and downstream),  
xDSL.

- 4.5 xDSL :
- DSL – стапка
  - DSL – стапка
  - DSL –

4.6 - Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line (ADSL)  
DSL  
стапка  
(download).

4.7 DSL  
стапка  
WiMax.

4.8 DSL  
( ).

4.9

, DSL

4.10

DSL

CO

CO ( )

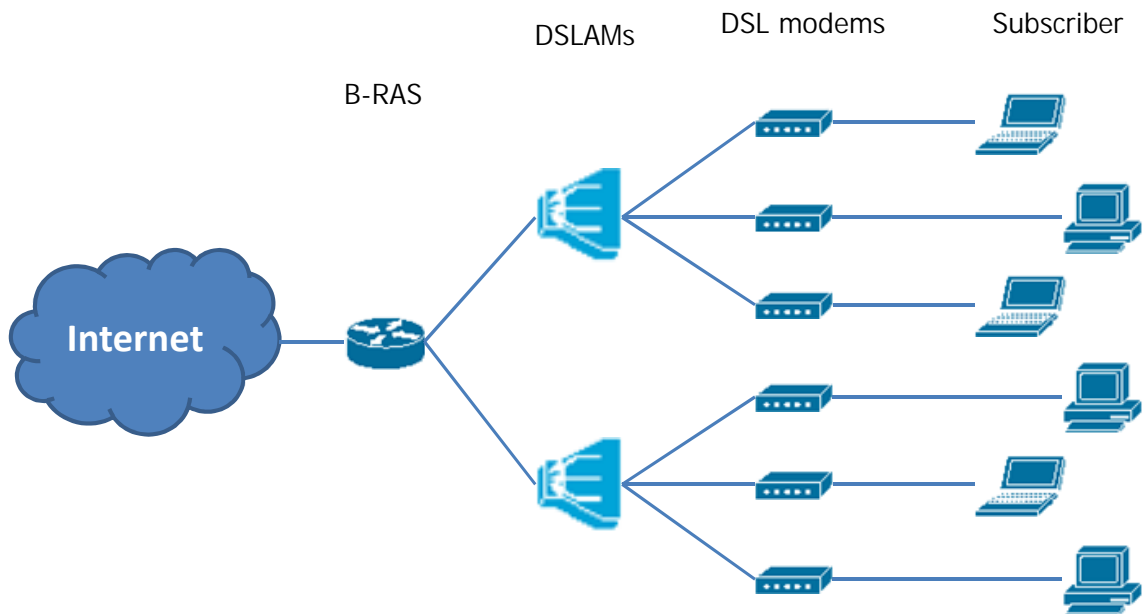
- Digital Subscriber Line Access Multiplexer (DSLAM).

DSLAM

(ATM Gigabit Ethernet)

ISP

- Broadband Remote Access Server (B-RAS)



4.11

DSL

DSL,

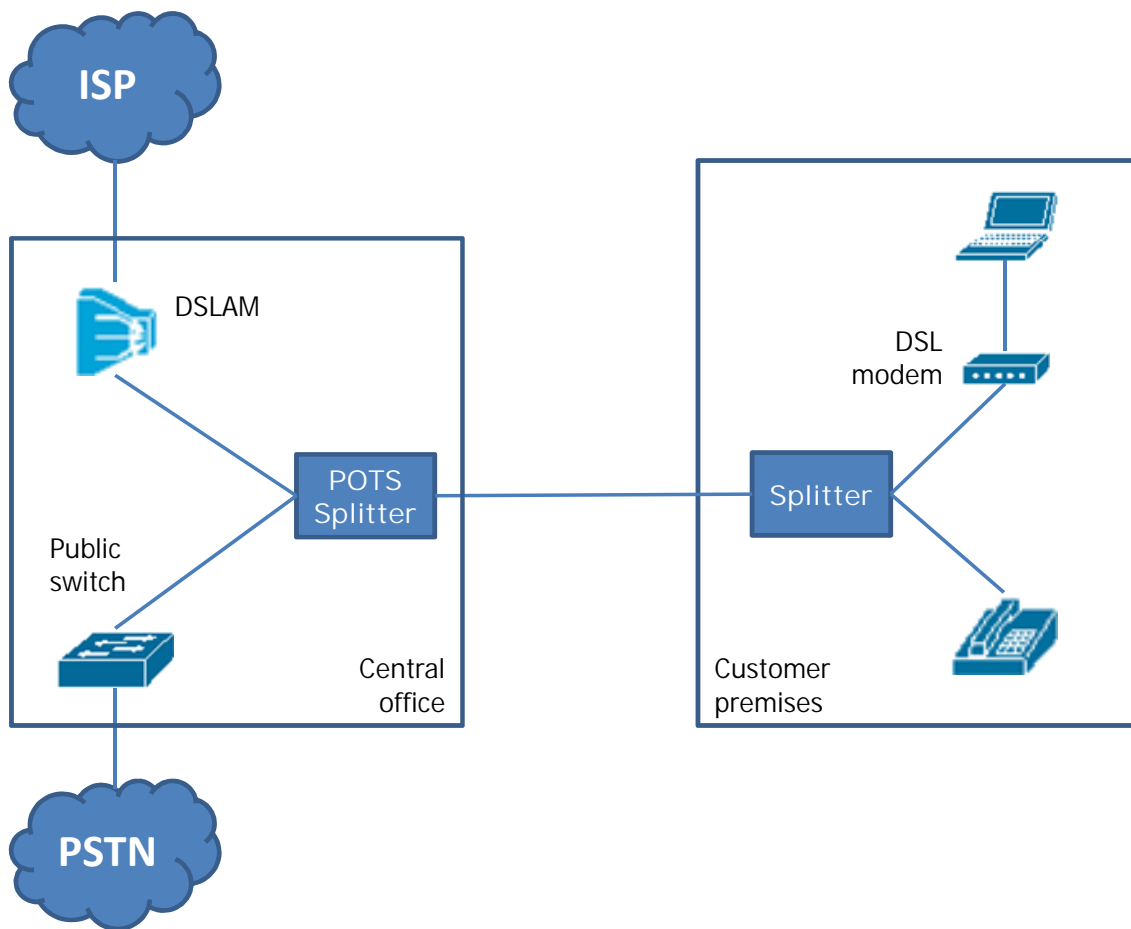
DSL

, DSLAM

B-RAS

4.12

DSL



4.13

- DSLAM : DSL ADSL, SHDSL VDSL
- " "
- ○ : ○
- xDSL : DSL
- POTS
- ISP DSLAM HDF - Handover Distribution Frame (HDF): DSLAM
- DSLAM: DSL . DSLAM

4.2 DSLAM

4.14 M - Digital Subscriber Line  
 Access Multiplexer DSLAM DSL DSLAM

DSL - ATM  
 ISP.

4.15 DSLAM " "

4.15.1 DSLAM DSL - ADSL, SDSL,  
 DSL

4.16 DSLAM, DSL VoDSL IPTV,  
 , QoS

4.17 TDM (Time Division Multiplexing)  
 Frame-Relay, IP ATM.

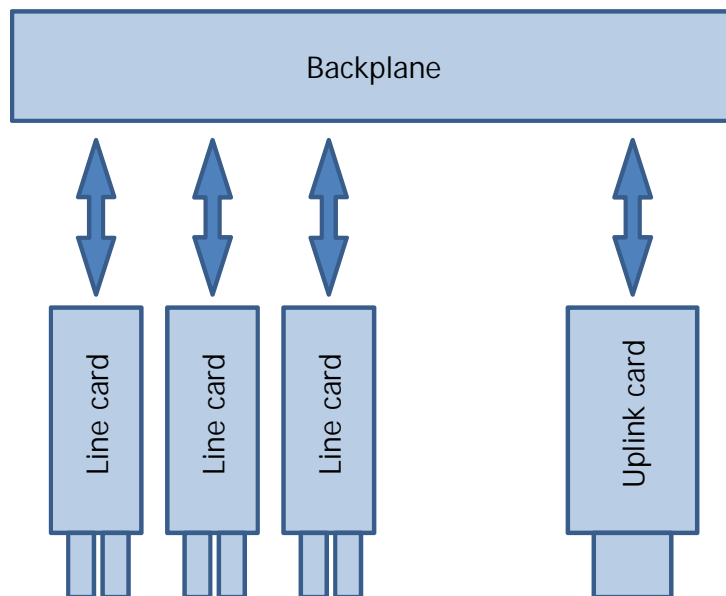
4.18 DSLAM DSLAM TDM

4.19 DSLAM xDSL ATM

OC-3/12/48 /

ATM,  
 DSLAM DSL - ADSL, ADSL2, ADSL2+, SDSL  
 VDSL, xDSL

4.20 DSLAM



4.21

4.22

( , QoS, ) " " DSLAM Intel IXP2400 NP DSLAM

4.23

( - smart line cards - Linecard Traffic Processors LTP). IPoMPLS.

4.24

DSLAM IP-DSLAMs -3 IP , AAA, QoS

4.25

DSLAM peer-to-peer ( . . ) DSLAM

).

4.3

4.26 DSLAM scorched node

4.27

4.28 IPTV DSLAM

4.29 (rack)

- 
- 
- 
- 

4.30

4.31 CVR.

4.4

4.32 DSLAM

- -
- -
- -

4.33 (ADSL,

- 
- 
-

4.34

4.35

5.1

- Broadband Remote Access

Server (BRAS). BRAS

( . IP, PPP, )

IP QoS

5.2

DSL

ATM

ATM

ATM

PVC

5.3

IP

BRAS

. BRAS

PPP

. BRAS

IP

IP QoS

5.4

5.5

5.1

5.6

- Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)  
Time Division Multiplexing (TDM)

5.7 ATM

OSI

real time

5.8 ATM

5.9 ATM cell-switching

- circuit switching (

)

(

).

(Mbps)

(Gbps).

, ATM

TDM. TDM,

ATM

ATM

5.10 ATM

48 " 53 " ( ). 5 ( ).

5.11 ATM

ATM ATM ATM ATM ATM ATM  
ATM ATM ATM ATM  
ATM ( )  
ATM

5.12 ATM

ATM ATM point-to-point  
ATM : UNI NNI. UNI ATM ( )  
ATM NNI ATM

5.13

ATM ATM UNI NNI. UNI NNI  
UNI UNI ATM  
NNI ATM  
ATM

5.14

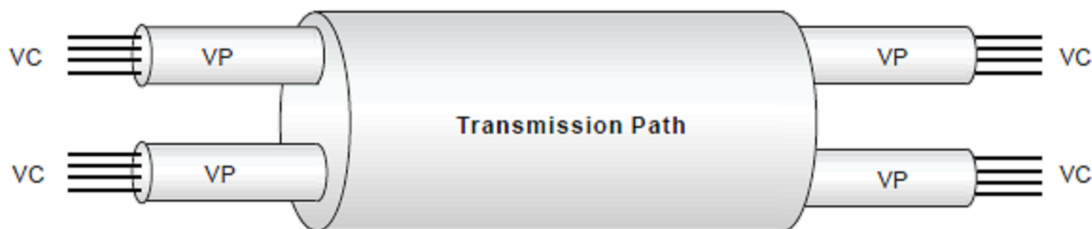
ATM : - permanent virtual circuits  
(PVC), - switched virtual circuits (SVC),  
( SMDs). PVC  
PVC PVC PVCs  
SVC  
ATM ATM  
SVC

5.15 ATM  
- virtual channel (VC) ATM  
( .)

5.16 ATM :  
VPI, VPI  
- virtual channel identifier (VCI).

5.17 VPI. VCI VPI,

5.18 VP, VP. VC



5.2

5.19 LAN Xerox  
DEC Intel 1976

5.20 LAN LAN

5.21 Robert Metcalfe, Xerox, 1973.

5.22 Metcalfe Aloha 60-

5.23 Metcalfe Xerox,

- 5.24 10 Mb/s 1995 (IEEE 802.3u) 80-100 Mb/s 10Base-T, 100Base-T
- 5.25 10 Mb/s 100 Mb/s, 10 Mb/s 100 Mb/s ( - Fast Ethernet) 10/100 Mb/s 10
- 5.26 - Gigabit Ethernet 10 Mb/s 100 Mb/s, full duplex, CSMA/CD half-duplex, simple network management protocol (SNMP).
- 5.27 64 9215 64 1518 80,000 15,000 ) (
- 5.28 CAT 5
- 1000Base-CX— ( )
  - 1000Base-SX—850 nm ( )
  - 1000Base-LX—1300 nm ( )
- 5.29 10 IEEE 802.3, 10 point-to-point full-duplex
- 5.30 10 (IEEE 802.3ae)
- LAN PHY
  - WAN PHY
- 5.31 (Preamble - ), (LLC -

---

Pad), trailer ( - Frame Check Sequence)

5.32 CSMA/CD

5.33

( )

5.34

9.6

5.35

16

5.36 CSMA/CD

5%

5.37

MAC-

5.38

5.39

Spanning Tree

5.40

5.41

- Cut through
- Store and forward

5.42 Cut through

MAC

5.43 Store-and-forward

store and forward

cut-through

5.44

bus

- star

LAN.

5.45 Bus

trunk

Bus

bus-

trunk-

5.46

trunk

5.47

hub.

bus :

- 
- 
-

5.48 hub , hub-  
hub hub-

5.49 - ring spanning tree.

5.50 spanning tree (15 , 15 , 20 max-age )  
30 50  
50ms, DWDM

5.51 7 spanning tree. STP 7  
Spanning Tree 5-4-3 10Mbps (5 , 4 , 3 ).

5.3 ATM

5.52 ATM BRAS Internet  
Protocol (IP)/

5.53 DSL QoS, ATM  
DSL QoS

5.54 , DSL (Broadcast TV VoD),  
VoIP, ( 2 VPN IP VPN).  
ADSL. DSL  
GPON  
QoS

5.55 ATM  
Nortel, Passport ATM  
Passport

5.56 ATM ATM  
Cisco IGX 8400 BPX 8600  
Ericsson Ericsson AXD.  
ATM

5.4

5.57 BRAS ( ).

5.58 scorched node.

5.59

5.60

5.61

## 6 IP

6.1

6.1 - Internet protocol – IP –  
: i)  
IP ; ii) –

6.2 ( . ) LAN, IP LAN. L2

- 6.3 IP L3  
IPv4 32 bit  
2<sup>32</sup>  
128 bit IPv6.
- 6.4 IPv4  
LAN.  
IPv6
- 6.5 IP IP IPv4  
A.B.C.D A, B, C, D  
0-255 ( . 123.045.056.078). IPv6  
":"  
( . 0123:4567:89AB:CDEF: 0123:4567:89AB:CDEF)
- 6.6 IP : i) ( )  
; ii)
- 6.7 IP Routing – of CIDR – Classless Inter-Domain  
CIDR CIDR IP  
( ) –  
CIDR –
- 6.8 CIDR ( IPv4) A.B.C.D/N A.B.C.D  
IPv4, N  
( N ) CIDR  
128.126.255.255/16 128.126.
- 6.9 (N),
- 6.10 CIDR
- 6.11 : i) ii)

6.12 distance-vector ; ii) links-state : i)

6.13 Distance-vector

6.14 Link-state

( " " ).

6.15 Distance-vector

link state

6.2

6.16 MPLS – Multiprotocol Label switching –

VPN – virtual private networks –

IP

6.17

LAN.

VPN.

LAN  
VPN

VPN

Point-to-Point

ATM IPSEC

6.18 MPLS

20-bit

VLSI

20-bit

IP

6.19 MPLS

2 ( ) 2.5 3 ( . IP).

( . Ethernet). MPLS

MPLS " "

( . IP),  
SDH

6.20 MPLS

MPLS

MPLS

6.21

MPLS

MPLS

	MPLS.				/	
6.22	Switch Routers. IPSec	ATM	MPLS LER , LSP	Label Edge Routers – LER – Label Switch Path – LSP. –		Label VPN. LER.
6.23	LSP			VPN, LSP /		
6.24						VPN
6.25				–		IP MPLS IP
6.26			MPLS MPLS, - Fast Reroute. MPLS	IP		
			VoIP.	50ms		
6.27	MPLS	VPN	MPLS IPSec		VPN,	IPSec. IPSec
6.28	out-of-band	MPLS			VPN.	
6.3						
6.29	IP					ISP
6.30						
6.31	Servers – BRAS.				- Broadband Remote Access	

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6.32 , BRAS  
AAA (authentication -  
, authorization - accounting - )

6.33 BRAS

6.34 BRAS  
BRAS  
, BRAS

6.35 BRAS OPEX  
BRAS ( )

6.36 BRAS  
BRAS

6.4

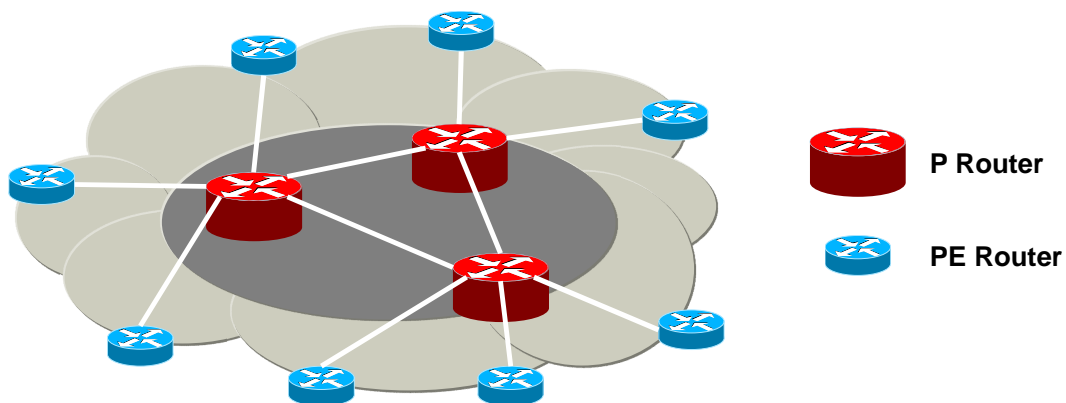
6.37 MPLS CE – customer edge – , PE –  
provider edge – P – provider routers –  
peer OSI P CE

6.38 , IP/MPLS  
IP  
/

6.39 : i)  
ii)

6.40 6.1.

-6.1 IP/MPLS



6.5

6.41 IP/MPLS

IP/MPLS

IP/MPLS

6.42

MPLS Fast Reroute

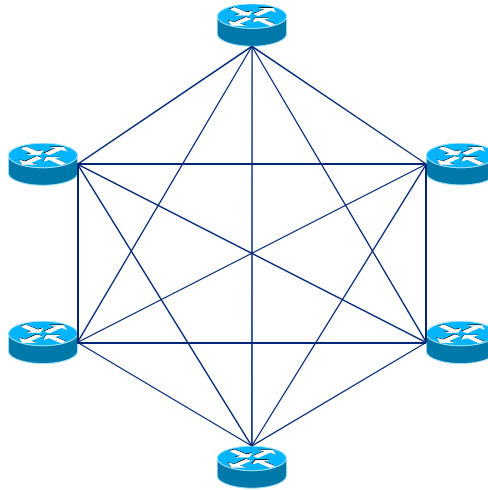
SDH

IP/MPLS

6.43 - mesh

6.2.

-6.2 Mesh



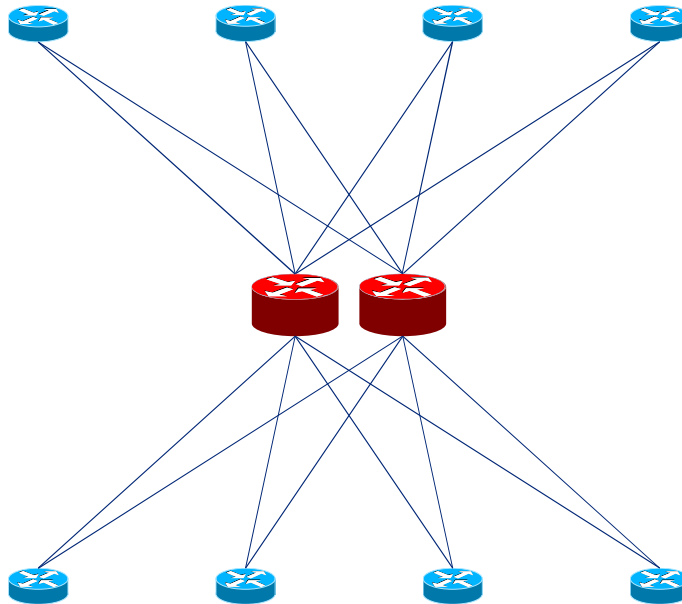
6.44 - star

2

hub-and-spoke.

6.3.

-6.3



6.6

6.45		scorched node		IP
		IP/MPLS		
6.46	MPLS			IP
		VoIP		
6.47	Scorched node			
	- . . . PE	PE, P	P.	
6.48			(PE )	(P
	) ,	PE		,
		P		
6.49		IP/MPLS		PE P
6.50			BRAS	,
		3		BRAS
	BRAS			
6.51		/	IP/MPLS	,
6.52				IP
		10Gbit/s. PE	1Gbit/s	
	(P )	10Gbit/s		IP

**7**

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---

7.1

7.2

( )

7.3 duplex

7.1

7.4

17

baseband

7.5

7.6

baseband ( tributaries)

7.7

7.8

Plesiochronous Digital Hierarchy - PDH.

) –

(

7.9

( 7.1).  
32

64kbit/s

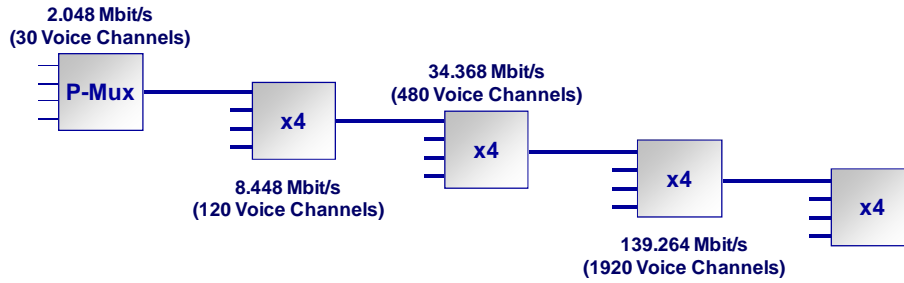
4

2Mbit/s

-7.1 PDH

---

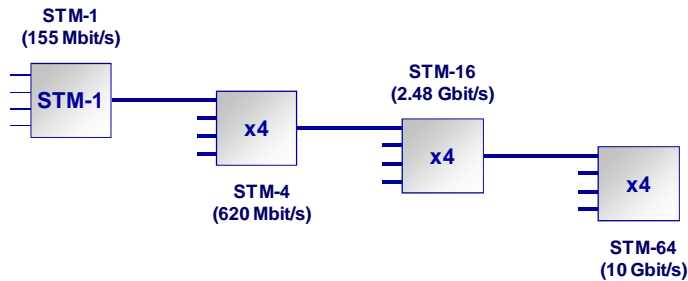
17



7.10 baseband ( tributaries) tributary

7.11 ( ) - Synchronous Digital Hierarchy (SDH).  
SDH multiplexors ( SDH).

7.12 ( 7.2.). SDH 4  
155Mbit/s STM-1,  
- Synchronous Transport Module, 1.  
STM-4, STM-1,  
-7.2 SDH



7.13 STM-1 9 270 8  
125μs 8000  
 $9 * 270 * 8 * 8000 = 155,520 \text{ Mbit/s.}$  SDH

7.14 SDH

STM Ethernet/IP ATM

7.15 SDH  
10Gbit/s,  
PDH SDH,  
( ). SDH

7.16 PDH SDH time-division TDM,

( )

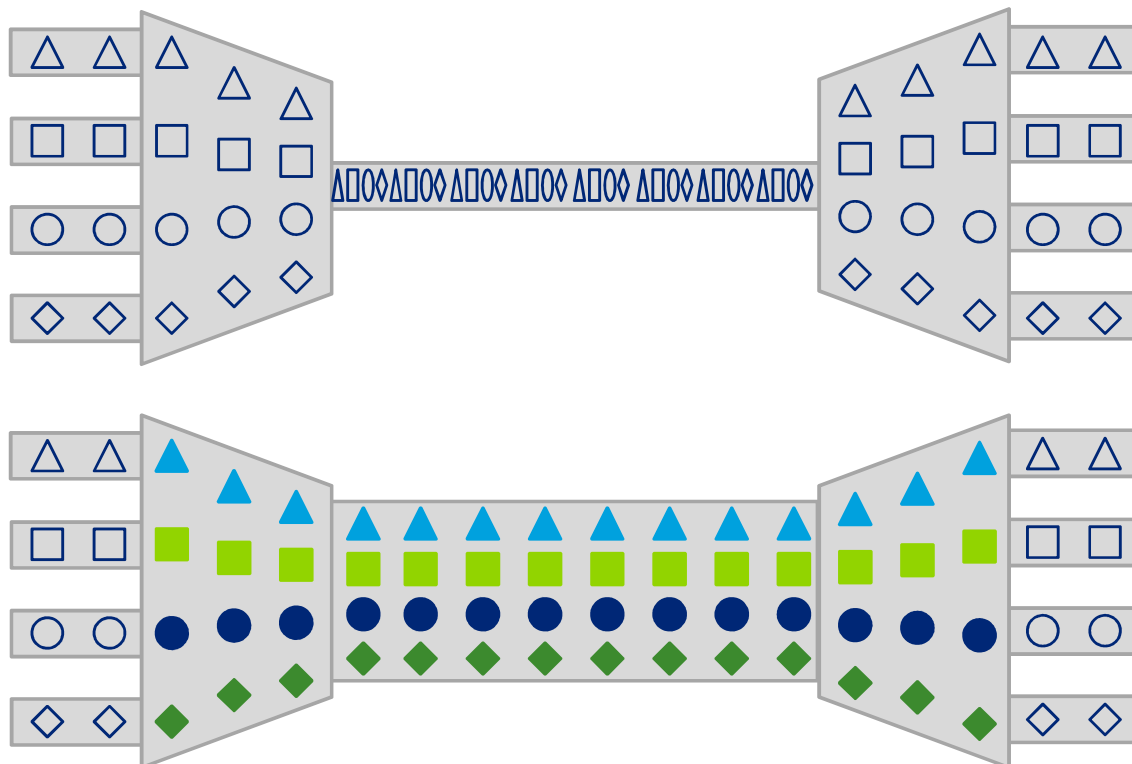
7.17 Frequency Division Multiplexing (FDM) Wavelength Division Multiplexing (WDM) FDM WDM

7.18 WDM TDM

7.19 WDM ( )

WDM, lambda. TDM WDM 7.3.

-7.3. TDM ( ) WDM ( )



7.20 - Coarse WDM (CWDM) (iii) - Dense WDM (DWDM). WDM : (i) 80  
1550nm.

7.21 CWDM

1300nm 1550 nm. 18 CWDM

7.22 DWDM

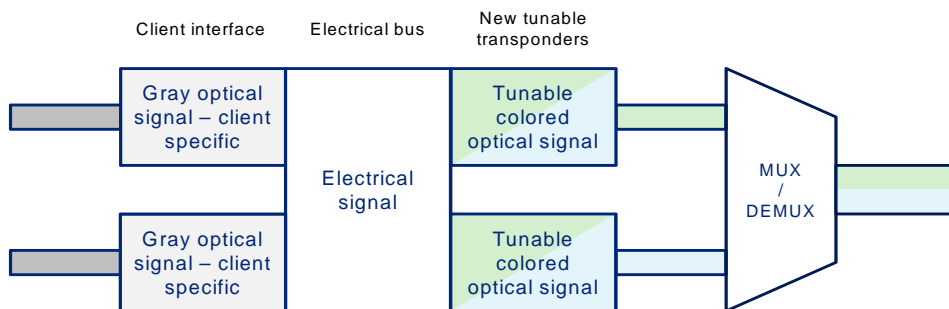
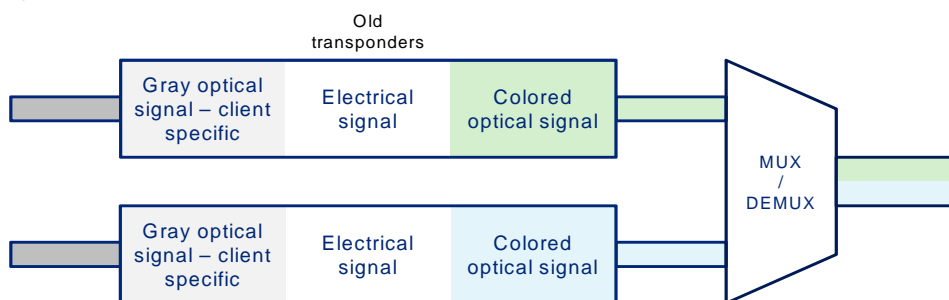
50 GHz 40 100 GHz 80  
25 GHz  
- Ultra Dense WDM (UDWDM).

7.23 WDM, CWDM DWDM

7.24 WDM ) , WDM ( WDM  
( . SDH, , IP/MPLS),

7.25 WDM 7.4. WDM

-7.4.



7.26 OTN SDH . OTN DWDM SDH DWDM, - Optical Transport Network –

(IP/ ).

7.27 , OTN : i) - Optical Transport Hierarchy – OTH; ii) ; iii)

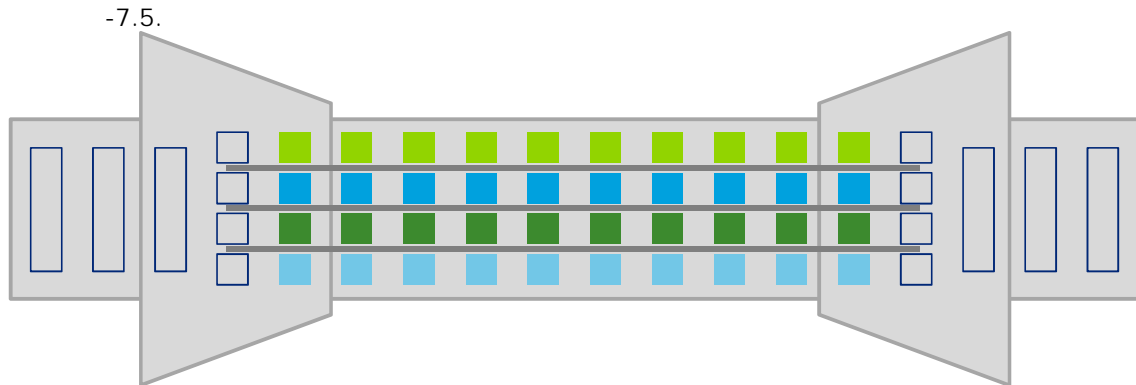
7.28 OTN Optical Channel Payload Unit - OPU . OPU

7.29 Optical Transport Unit – OTU. OTU ( OTU OPU).

7.30 OTN OTU ( OTUn) :  
 i. OTU1:  $255/238 \times 2\,488\,320$  kbit/s ~ 2.67 Gbit/s;  
 ii. OTU2:  $255/237 \times 9\,953\,280$  kbit/s ~ 10.71 Gbit/s;  
 iii. OTU3:  $255/236 \times 39\,813\,120$  kbit/s ~ 43.02 Gbit/s;  
 iv. OTU4:  $255/227 \times 99\,532\,800$  kbit/s ~ 111.81 Gbit/s

7.31 OTH OTU, OTN SDH/SONET, ATM, IP, MPLS OAM&P OTN.

7.32 7.5. 10Gbit/s OTN 2.67Gbit/s lambda



7.2

7.33 10 15 15 (i)  
(ii)

7.34

1 60000GHz)  
2  
3  
4

7.35

1  
2  
3  
4

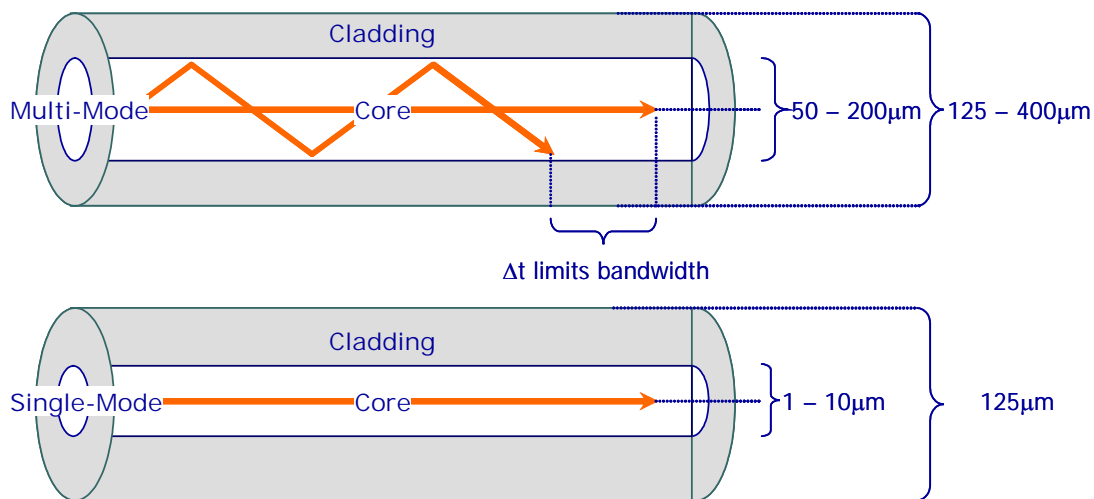
7.36

) ( cladding) ( cladding)

7.37

) multi-path multi-mode  
cladding, 200μm ( 50 – 60μm 125μm  
( single-mode ).

-7.6



7.38

7.39

(LED). 850μm, 1300μm 1550μm. (LD) 650μm – 1550μm,

7.40

LED

-7.1

LED Performance		
Wavelength	Spectral Width	Fibre Type
800nm - 900nm	50nm	MM
1280nm - 1300nm	80nm - 140nm	MM
1280nm - 1300nm	60nm - 80nm	SM

7.41

1Gbit/s LED  
200Mbit/s.  
LD LD  
200Mbit/s – 1Gbit/s.

-7.2

LD Performance		
Wavelength	Spectral Width	Fibre Type
820nm - 850nm	1.50nm - 3.00nm	MM
1280nm - 1350nm	1.50nm - 5.00nm	MM/SM
1500nm - 1550nm	0.01nm - 0.30nm	SM

7.42

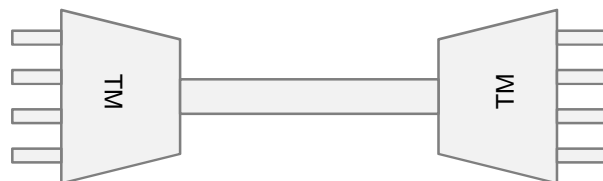
7.43 opto/electro/opto ADM DCC ( , )

7.36

7.44 point-to-point,

7.45 point-to-point -7.7.

-7.7 Point-to-Point



7.46 ADM

7.7.

ADM,

-7.8



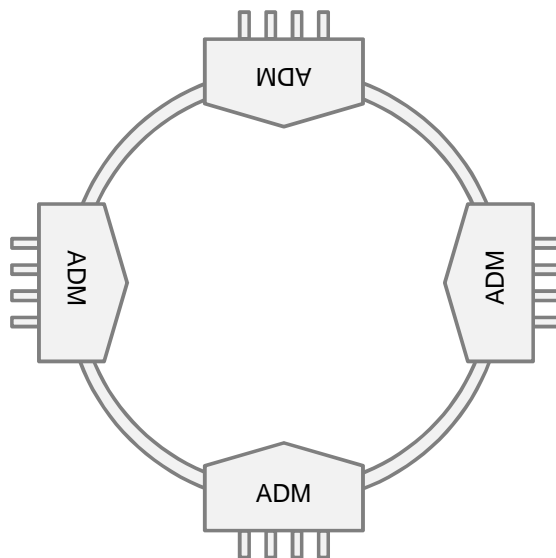
7.47

ADM,

(mesh)

-7.8.

-7.9



7.48

7.49

7.50

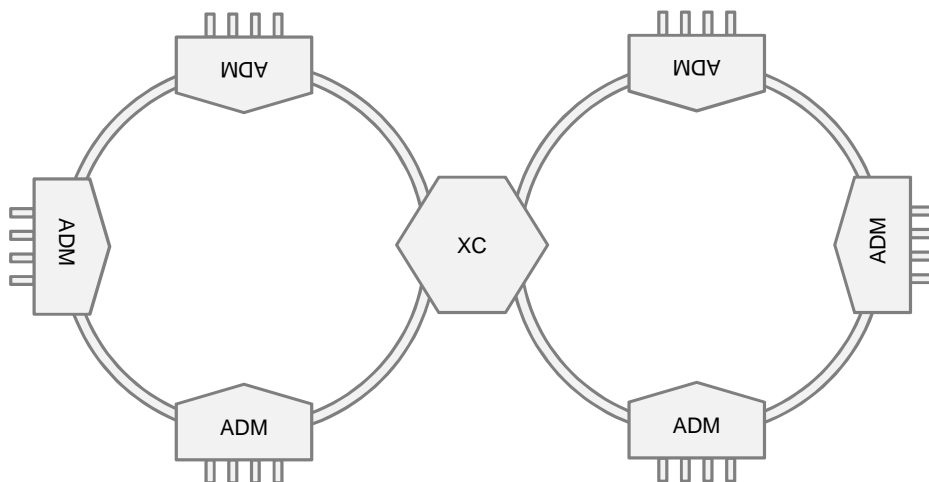
7.51

. DXC

-7.9.

, DXC

-7.10



7.52

ADM DXC

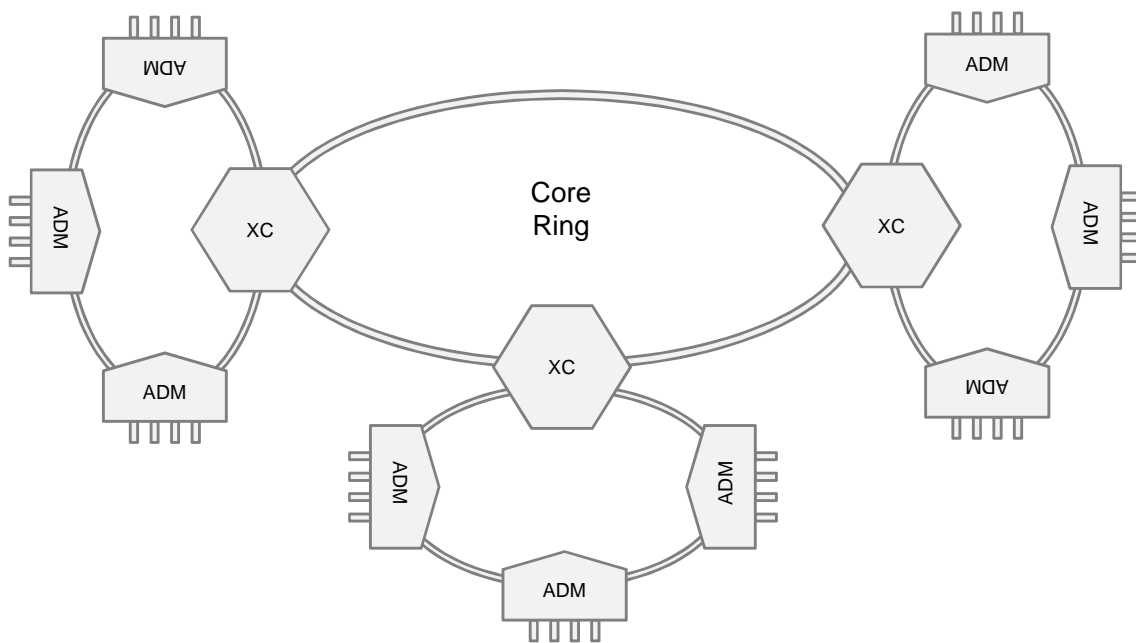
7.53

: grooming consolidation. Grooming

. Consolidation,

7.54

7.11).  
-7.11



7.55 SDH SDH.  
WDM WDM OTN

7.56 SDH TM, ADM XC  
WDM ( )

OADM – ADM – ADM ADM – OADM  
ROADM – ADM – ADM – cross-connect –  
i) opaque ; ii) photonic – PXC – ; iii) translucent OXC –

7.4

7.57 SDH

7.58 WDM  
WDM IP SDH

7.59 IP DWDM :  
i) ; ii) IP WDM (IPoWDM); iii) -  
packed-optical transport system – P-OTS.

7.60 (SDH , IP ) WDM  
- black box

7.61 IPoDWDM IP  
( ). , " "

7.62 IPoDWDM IPoDWDM  
SDH DWDM IP  
DWDM SDH.

7.63 P-OTS ) DWDM IPoDWDM, (IP  
DWMD

DWDM

7.64 P-OTS

, P-OTS

7.5

7.65

scorched node

7.66 Scorched node

point-to-point

7.67

cross-connector

(TM ADM)

7.68

7.69

IP/

lambda.

WDM  
lambda.  
lambda, IP/

SDH/TDM

7.70

IPoWDM

7.71

P-OTS

7.72

/ ),

Point-to-point  
CWDM

(

7.73

),

DWDM

(

7.74

OTN

lambda

DWDM

OTUn

7.75

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7.76	add/drop				cross-connect
7.77			cross-connect		
	IP		SDH		
7.78	/		TM, OADM	OXC	
	DSLAM/MSAN	, Ethernet	IP		
7.79		(	ADM	DXC	)

8

7.1

7.1 Bottom-Up

	DSLAM, IP Routers,
	DSLAM, IP Routers,
	DSLAM, IP

	DSLAM, IP Routers,
	/ /
	/

7.2

Bottom-Up

7.3

7.4 Bottom-Up

7.5

- Bottom-Up

- Gross Replacement Cost (GRC).

7.6 (b) DSLAM ( ) (a) DSLAM ( ).

7.7 HR DSLAM ( ).

7.2

7.8

7.9 POTS/ISDN

7.10

7.11

7.12

7.13 DC AC

①  
② AC/DC  
③  
④



	o	-		
	o	/	-	HVAC.
	o		-	
7.20			HVAC	PSTN
	/			
7.21				
		cm.		HVAC
7.22				HVAC
7.4				
7.23		-		
7.24				
				HVAC
7.25				
7.26	IT	-	Microsoft, Oracle, BI	(
			- Business Support System (BSS)	CRM, ERP
7.27			in-house BSS.	

